



# SWARM | HYFIVE | H2ME | H2ME 2

**Simona Webb**

**Greater London Authority**

<http://www.hyfive.eu/> | [project.coordinator@hyfive.eu](mailto:project.coordinator@hyfive.eu)

**Lisa Ruf**

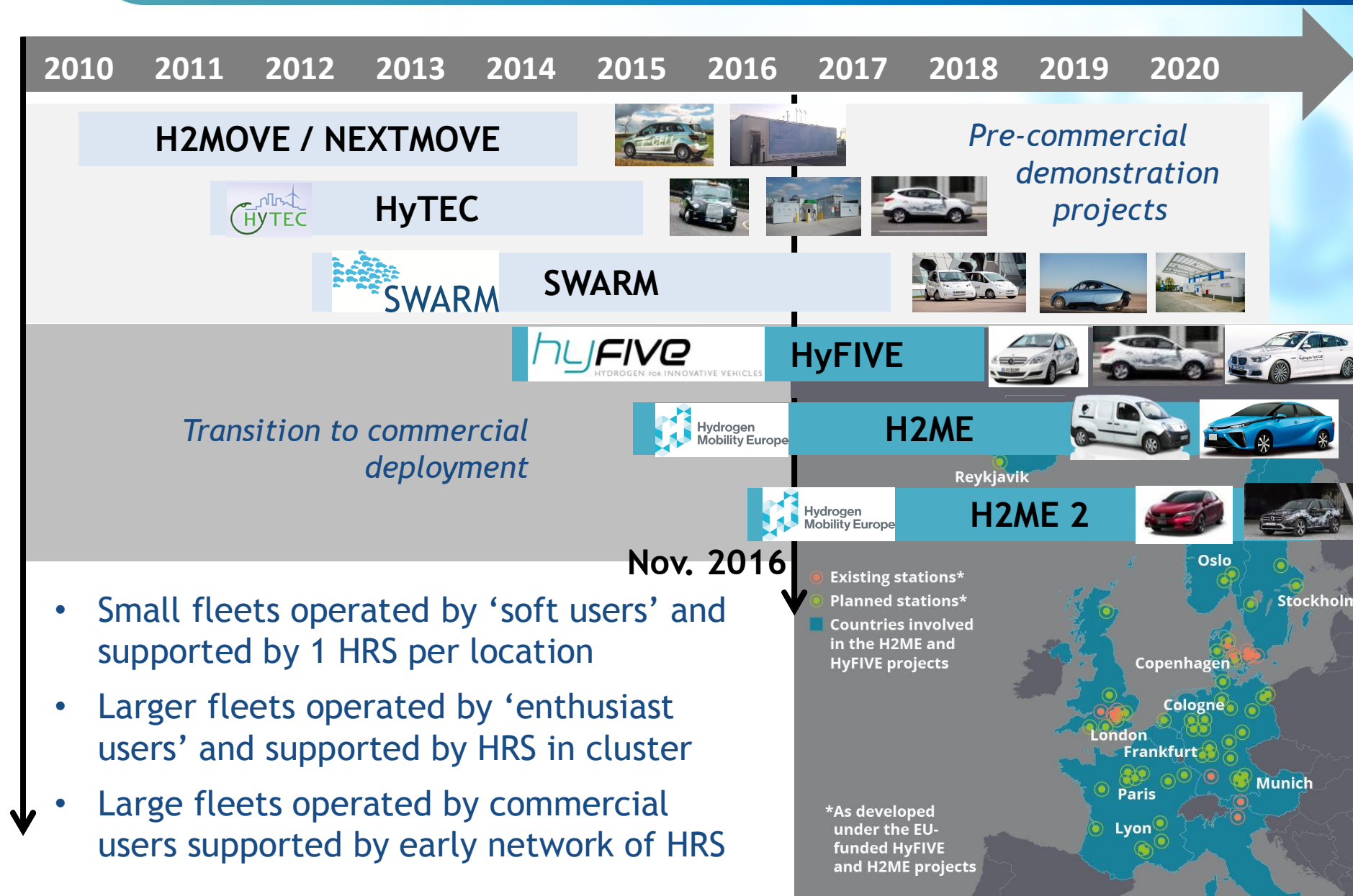
**Element Energy**

<http://h2me.eu/> | [info@h2me.co.uk](mailto:info@h2me.co.uk)

<http://swarm-project.eu/home.html> | [info@swarm-project.eu](mailto:info@swarm-project.eu)

***Programme Review Days 2016  
Brussels, 21-22 November***

# SYNERGIES BETWEEN THE PROJECTS



- Small fleets operated by 'soft users' and supported by 1 HRS per location
- Larger fleets operated by 'enthusiast users' and supported by HRS in cluster
- Large fleets operated by commercial users supported by early network of HRS

# PROJECT OVERVIEW

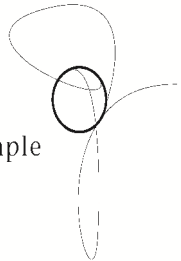


- Call topic SP1-JTI-FCH.2011.1.1 (Transportation & Refuelling Infrastructure)
- 01/10/2012 to 31/12/2017
- Total budget of 15.6 M €, with a FCH JU contribution of 6.8 M €
- For a consortium of 18 partners

**elementenergy**



riversimple



UNIVERSITY OF  
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JADE HOCHSCHULE  
Wilhelmshaven Oldenburg Elsfleth



NEXT ENERGY Wallonie



SPW  
Service public  
de Wallonie



EWE-Forschungszentrum für  
Energietechnologie e.V.



# PROJECT SUMMARY



ElanoFC by H<sup>2</sup>O E-mobile



Rasa by Riversimple



H2EV by Microcab



Air Liquide HRS in  
Zaventem

- The project SWARM will establish a demonstration fleet of small passenger vehicles that builds on and expands existing hydrogen refuelling infrastructure

- Initially 3 regions will be employing these vehicles: the British Midlands, the Brussels area and Wallonia, and the Weser-Ems region in NorthWest Germany

- University and research institutes contribute to continued improvement and optimisation of the vehicles

**SWARM (“Demonstration of Small 4-Wheel fuel cell passenger vehicle Applications in Regional and Municipal transport”)**



# PROJECT OVERVIEW



- **Hydrogen for Innovative Vehicles**
- **Topic 1.1** Large-scale demonstration of road vehicles and refuelling infrastructure VI
- April 2014 - September 2017
- **Budget: € 38,418,137 with FCH JU contribution: € 17,970,566**

## Objectives:

- **Deploy 185 vehicles and 6 refuelling stations in 3 European regions**
- Tackle all of the final technical and social issues which could prevent the commercial roll-out of hydrogen vehicles and refuelling infrastructure across Europe.

# PROJECT OVERVIEW

**hyFIVE**  
HYDROGEN FOR INNOVATIVE VEHICLES

GREATER **LONDON** AUTHORITY

**AIR**  
**PRODUCTS**



**DAIMLER**

**Danish Hydrogen**  
**Fuel**

**elementenergy**

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The Power of Dreams

**HYUNDAI** | NEW  
THINKING.  
NEW  
POSSIBILITIES.



**ITM POWER**  
Energy Storage | Clean Fuel



**OMV**

**+**  
THE DANISH PARTNERSHIP FOR  
HYDROGEN AND FUEL CELLS

**thinkstep**

**TOYOTA**

# PROJECT OVERVIEW



- Call topic SP1-JTI-FCH-01.7-2014 (Transportation & Refuelling Infrastructure)
- 01/06/2015 (H2ME) to 30/06/2022 (H2ME 2)
- Total budget of 170 M €, with a FCH JU contribution of 67 M €
- For a consortium of 40+ partners



# PROJECT SUMMARY



## New hydrogen refuelling stations:

- 20 - 700bar HRS in Germany
- 12 - 350/700bar HRS in France
- 10 - 700bar HRS in Scandinavia
- 6 - 700bar HRS in the UK
- 1 - 700bar HRS in NL

## Fuel cell vehicles:

- 350 OEM\* FCEVs
- 150 OEM fuel cell RE-EV cars
- 900 fuel cell RE-EV vans

## Hydrogen rollout areas:

Scandinavia, Germany, France, UK, The Netherlands

## Observer coalitions:

Belgium and Luxembourg

## Industry observer partners:

Audi, BMW, Honda, Intelligent Energy, Nissan, Renault, Renault Trucks, OMV

**As of Nov. 2016  
(> 12 months  
operation):**

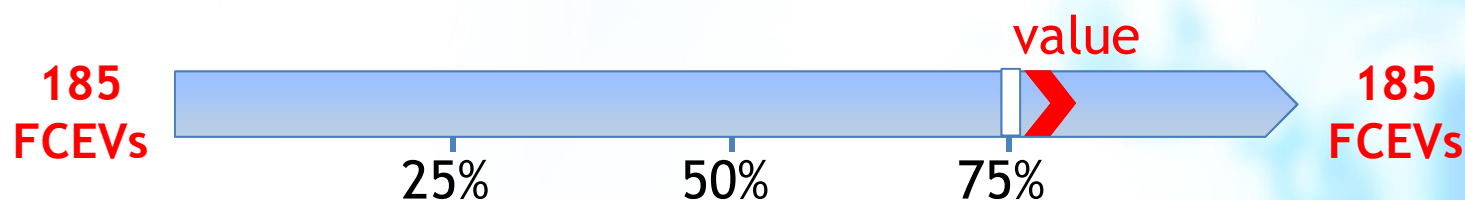
- 100 vehicles  
(Daimler and  
Symbio FCell)
- 2 HRS  
commissioned

- Proposed HRS locations under H2ME-1
- Proposed HRS locations under H2ME-2

HRS: Hydrogen Refuelling Station  
FCEV: Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle  
OEM: Original Equipment Manufacturers  
RE-EV : Range-Extended Electric Vehicle



# PROJECT PROGRESS/ACTIONS



Aspect addressed	Parameter (KPI)	Unit	SoA 2016	FCH JU Targets		
				Call topic	2017	2020
Light Duty Vehicles (mainly cars) stations	~ 500	185	134	1.1 2014		

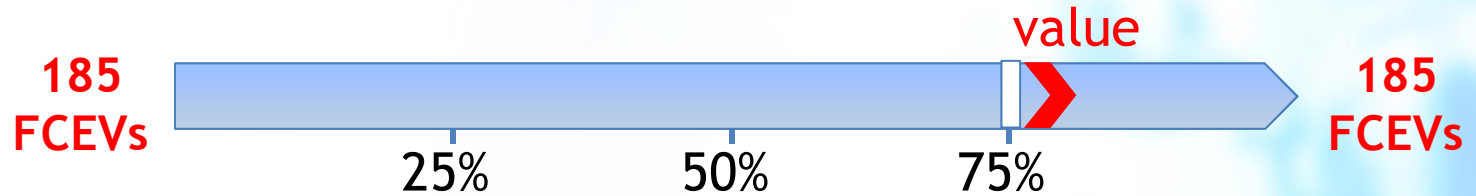
## Future steps:

- *Finalise deployment of the last 51 vehicles by end of 2016*
- *Raise awareness of the operation of these vehicles*
- *Finalise refuelling network remaining issues and ensure stations operate as a network*

# PROJECT PROGRESS/ACTIONS

**hyFIVE**  
HYDROGEN FOR INNOVATIVE VEHICLES

**> Achievement to-date**  
**| % stage of implement.**

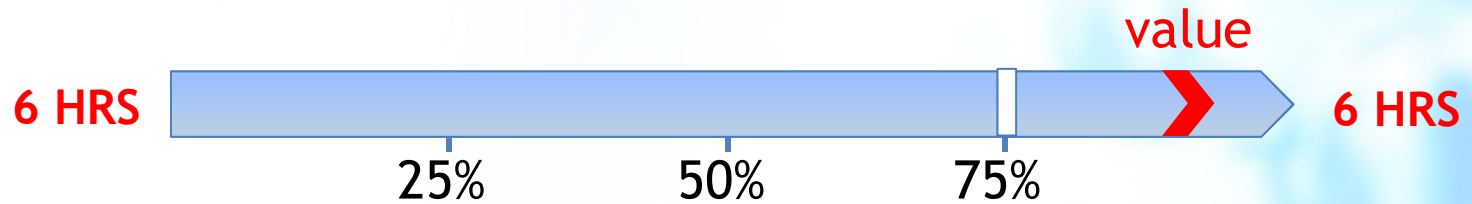


Aspect addressed	Parameter (KPI)	SoA 2016
Vehicle Operation lifetime	>2,000 hrs	Expected to be at 80% by end of the project
Minimum vehicle operation	12 months or 10,000 km	Expected to be at 100% by end of the project
Vehicle availability	95%	So far 98% and expected to be 200% by end of the project



# PROJECT PROGRESS/ACTIONS

**> Achievement to-date**  
**| % stage of implement.**



Aspect addressed	Parameter (KPI)	To date	Status
Refuelling stations	<p>98% availability</p> <p>Min 50kg/day</p> <p>SAE J2601 &amp; J2719</p> <p>SAE TIR J2799</p>	5	<p>SAE J2601 &amp; J2719</p> <p>SAE TIR J2799</p> <p>Under 3 min/refuelling</p> <p>Capacity of 80kg/day</p>



# SYNERGIES WITH OTHER PROJECTS AND PROGRAMMES

## Interactions with projects funded under EU programmes

### *HYTEC*

- Utilising HYTEC deployed stations/ share experience and data.

### *H2ME/H2ME2*

- Utilising network of stations and sharing experience and relevant learning, data, research on refuelling locations, etc
- Definition of a common set of core messages on hydrogen mobility and coordination of outreach efforts

## Interactions with national and international-level projects and initiatives

### *H2Mobility (UK/Germany/France)*

- Network of stations; interoperability; vehicle maintenance; government lobbying.



# DISSEMINATION ACTIVITIES



## Public deliverables

- D6.2 Produce Periodic Press releases
- D6.3 Networking events
- D6.5 Public Ride and Drive
- D6.6 Final project conference

## Conferences/Workshops

- **6** organised by the project
- **18** in which the project has participated (but not organised)



## Publications: **over 15 high profile international publications**

- Article about the successful development of hydrogen technology in Europe and HyFIVE's contribution

[https://horizon-magazine.eu/article/crossing-europe-hydrogen-highway\\_en.html](https://horizon-magazine.eu/article/crossing-europe-hydrogen-highway_en.html)



# RISKS AND MITIGATION

## Delays in design and construction; HRS siting permitting issue

- The London refuelling stations are highly modular in nature and make use of standardised equipment.
- Delays lead to more suitable locations and valuable learning.
- Sufficient initial cover offered by existing stations.

## Difficulty to place all vehicles with end users

- Transitional period with 1<sup>st</sup> sales to commercial customers and analysis of 'niche markets' where FCEVs bring additional value in progress
- The OEMs are collaborating with their local dealers and distributors to help in end user selection. These deployments are supported by the cluster coordinators and we expect to reach our target.

# EXPLOITATION PLAN/EXPECTED IMPACT

## Exploitation

HyFIVE is a key aspect of the FCH JU's efforts to commercialise hydrogen technology across the transport and hydrogen production sectors and contributed significantly to increasing confidence in the sector.

## Impact

The HyFIVE vehicles represent a major step towards the affordable fuel cell vehicle which the sector requires and the large fleet of vehicles allows HRS operators to make investments for a network of HRS.

Each of HyFIVE's partners has invested considerable resources in the project's activities in order to exploit the project's learning for their hydrogen transport activities and ultimately to secure a stake in the emerging hydrogen and FCEV markets.

# HORIZONTAL ACTIVITIES

- **Refuelling infrastructure:**

Partners are collaborating in the development of training materials for three groups:

- First responders - require information on how to deal with incidents at the HRS.
- Vehicle users - require easy to use information on the fuelling procedures and specific health and safety issues around the use of unmanned HRS.
- Technicians - involved in installing and maintaining the HRS.

- **Vehicles:**

In each of the clusters where the OEMs deploy vehicles, they will establish / adapt after-sales support infrastructure. This infrastructure will not only support the vehicles deployed in this project, but will also act as the start of the full commercial supporting service which is required for the full commercial roll-out stage.



# Thank You!

Simona Webb

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| [info@swarm-project.eu](mailto:info@swarm-project.eu)